

The Emergence of Ornamental Horticulture and Garden Art

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Abstract: The choice of landscape design style It is necessary to take into account its configuration, size and environment. Moreover, it is necessary to take into account the architectural style of the house itself and the structures on the territory. It is very important that everything looks harmonious.

Keywords: Garden, charbogs, , Gulnoma, Bo'ston, "Bazayra", "Basista" "Bog'iston", "paradiz".

The emergence of landscape art and park art and the main causes of life (historical background). landscape architecture.

There are several social reasons for its emergence, emergence and development, in other words, internal roots, which, in our opinion, are:

- 1) due to the beauty of nature and the emotional presence of people in the landscape, they want to look for nature in their places of residence, work and recreation, bring it closer to themselves, enjoy it;
- 2) reducing the influence of unfavorable natural conditions on optimal conditions, observing the situation in a shaded-cool and at the same time beautiful landscape environment;
- 3) in the course of various employers, farmers and gardeners, specialists and engineers - the district acquired knowledge and practice by acquiring various types and devices of irrigation, collecting water in one place, strength, power and power equipment to be. go away
- 4) paradise gardens, summer gardens of rulers and officials, knowledge and desire to designate hunting and recreational parks;
- 5) the presence of a person evaluates the elements of nature (water, plants, mountains and rocks, the environment and the animal landscape) in the open environment created by him.

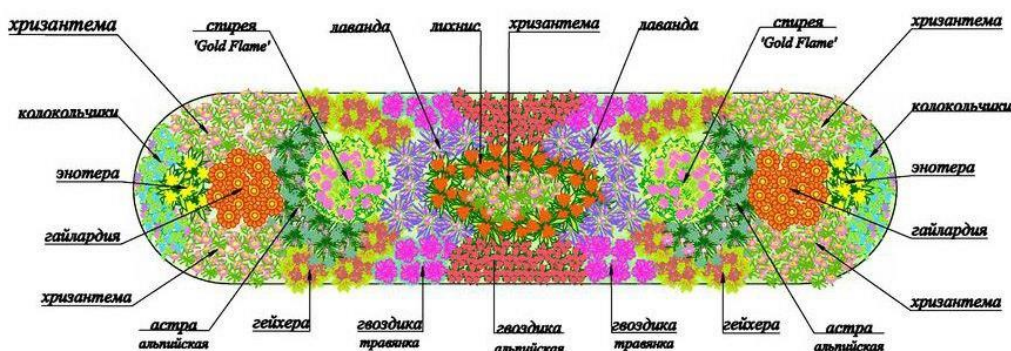
It is also very important to choose a plant taking into account the calendar time and duration of flowering. The design of the hearth with flowers should be sufficiently decorative and leave a holistic impression throughout the growing season, from early spring to late autumn. To this plant in flowers,

It is achieved due to the fact that plants blooming in flowerbeds, mixborders and groups bloom in parallel with the growth of others. This method is the most economical, as it allows the wide use of perennial plants.

puts But it cannot be used permanently in responsible sections. For example, plants that have lost their decorative effect cannot be placed in flowerbeds and flowerbeds where the accuracy of the pattern is required. That is why for flowerbeds and flowerbeds they use carpet-leaved plants that bloom and fade almost simultaneously. So, modern landscape design was formed and developed a long time ago.



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come different traditions and styles, landscaping devices and design includes elements. In various cultural, educational, climatic, socio-economic conditions of different regions and peoples, these methods are adapted to these regions, improved, changed and updated. For example, not just ordinary horizontal gardening, but vertical gardening style, the cultivation of trees and shrubs not only in natural forms, but also by cutting down and how to give them various artificial green shapes, etc.

Depending on the color of the flowers, trees and shrubs are divided into the following groups may be:

- a) bright flowers of different tones: pear, daisy, catalpa, false chestnut, lemongrass, magnolia, flowering sedge, bolezhak, etc.;
- b) yellow and reddish-yellow flowers: cypress, drake, sturgeon, linden, magnolia, soap tree, yellow rose, etc.;
- c) red, purple and dark red flowers: apricot, Japanese quince, hawthorn, pecan almonds and others;
- g) yellow, bluish or purple flowers: buddley, Chinese ivy, crest of the Syrian wolf, clematis Jackman, puereraria, etc .;
- d) green flowers: hazelnut, blackthorn, island, etc.

Also know the flowering time and the flowering period of woody plants will greatly help to select and apply them appropriately: early spring from the end of February to March forsythia Canadian purple; spring (April-May) roses; in summer (June-August) albitia, brilliant privet, wolf's crest, catalpa, hydrangea, sophora, etc .; autumn (September-November) rose, blooming nasturtium, comb chalk; in winter - camellia, zymotsvet.

For woody plants blooming for more than one month: hydrangea hydrangea 1.5-2; garden hydrangea 1; Indian privet 2; Japanese camellia 6; rose 4-5; for medium-term flowering: Japanese quince 0.5-1 month, tree hydrangea up to 1 month, arugula horn - 3-4 weeks, multi-flowered rose up to 3 weeks.

Their positive aspects for the use of one or another type in landscaping in addition to their capabilities, it is necessary to know their inherent negative situations.

These include plants that pollute the area with their fruits (poplar, willow), Contamination with needles or leaves (sycamore, blackthorn, yucca) and fruits and poisonous leaves (Cossack juniper). Children of these species landing in kindergartens, schools and children's parks is prohibited.

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