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Language Characteristics of Phraseological Units (Adil Yakubov's " Swans, White ". Birds ..." Novel Example)

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Abstract. In linguistics, phraseologisms have already been recognized as an independent unit of the language with a structure, lexical-semantic, functional-stylistic and syntactic functions, as well as a unique formation feature. This article is about phraseological units and their linguistic features. It talks about the expressions used in the novel and their importance in revealing the character traits of the characters.

Key words: phraseologisms, expressions, linguistics, stable compounds, phraseological synonyms.

Usually, words merger because of word compound harvest will be This is a word of compounds some of them free if so, some will be stable. Foot at the tip compound from the context understood of action imi-jimida, secretly, secretly that it is done means Compound each in the content word own independent the meaning did not save , accordingly this contained words (components) are stable , indivisible one semantic unity harvest did steady is a compound . Phraseological expressions speech to the views looking different different on duty is used. Scientific and official in speech, often nominative function performs ¹ Some in phrases the law documents to the language Specialization and terminization are also found. Such times phrasal verb in the sense of neutralization face gives, methodical paint slow down, the end down remains². Artistic in literature from expressions use, application methods is different. Writers in our language considered finished material from expressions fruitful only by using not only that, but they themselves too at the core new expressions they create In this process they are universal phrase at the core of meaning new interpretation open , of the phrase lexicon content change, his semantic and stylistic functions expand , to the phrase new figuratively and figurative meanings input such as of methods they use In linguistics phraseology structure, lexical-semantic , functional-methodical and syntactic duties as well as to himself special formation feature have has been of the tongue independent unit as already recognized. They are from the lexicon above, from the sentence lower stunner language

¹ Shomaksudov A., Rasulov I., Kongurov R., Rustamov H. Uzbek language stylistics . Tashkent " Teacher " 1983. p. 69-71.

² Jamalkhanov H. Current Uzbek literary language _ Tashkent. " Talqin " 2005. p. 217-218.

recognition as an event done We ³are in every aspect of our speech perfect and very impressive to be, the listener speaking of our speech the goal is the scope faster realize to get who help one how much of the tongue ready from the materials, that is language units very a lot we try to use it. Proverb, matal, without expressions speech never how aesthetic to impressionability have without being stay can Especially in phrases to the speech emotional expressiveness ottenkasini to give task another language units relatively stronger will be Phrases stable compounds as in the language constant ready is material. That's why for also each the writer his own creativity the product Create in the process to them appeal without does not put. The phrase is also content language unity, but his meaning contained to lexemes special of meanings simple in total equal to it won't be. To the phrase special meaning contained of lexemes meaning relatively the denominator meaning, superstition meaning as it is embodied meaning phrase contained of lexemes meaning may not ⁴lean. As you know, reality figurative in describing it book reader eye on the right sure and full in embodiment phraseological of phrases role, importance is incomparable. Phrases in life events observation in society positive and negative action- situations assessment, married being passable different vital experiences generalization based on people released of conclusions to himself special figurative are expressions . Phraseologism language event as language and to the speech concerned is unity. Suddenly more than lexeme of appearance from the merger organize find, figurative spiritual to nature have has been linguistically unity phraseology called. El loved writer Fair Yakubov work Create in the process to phrases very a lot in places appeal reached For example: *Loud **heart bribery did** this unpleasant from those years brain After muttering, he finally got up. Then noticed: there are people everywhere scream started was*

Writers usually image to the goal according to expressions choose apply only with satisfied they don't stay. Maybe heroes _ nature, spiritual condition, life style according to changes and again works ⁵ _ Indeed, a writer himself creating of the hero to himself special character traits open to give in the process, of course how person that more complete in describing from expressions uses _ Fair Yakubov's works one how much in places of heroes in the family, collective and sometimes on the street conduct, positive and negative sides exaggerated, especially for laughter more inclined by doing reflection carry on in order to used Especially the writer human body parts with depends has been expressions support, high level stories to create succeeded was For example :

*Fatih Muzaffarov **frowned Solib**, Shavvoz nod with greeted from the door entered in place to the couch signal to sit down did*

This is it in the example the writer hero situation and there is situation to express for *frown put* phrase used The phrase sorry to be, to be offended and serious to be to his words meaningful is considered Most of the time heroes in the situation depression and dissatisfaction represents

*Noisy of work bar **hand shaking**, Oysuluv to the front hurried.*

This is it in the passage the writer *hand shake* phrase apply with hero spiritual anger, regret, and excitement in the situation special in a way expressing gave

*" Alright , work hard and be a farmer luckily five to ten days _ so let it be hot , even if there is only one pocket on the ground don't stay !" he said Noisy , he said again in front of you like a paint own garden come to **his heart confusion I 'm sorry** .*

³ Jumanazarova G. member of " Aql " . expressions. Uzbek language and literature , 2012. No. 2, p. 93.

⁴ Rahmatullayev Sh. Uzbek of the language phraseological dictionary . Tashkent. 1991, p. 4.

⁵ Yoldoshev.M . Artistic text and his linguopoetic analysis basics . Tashkent, "Fan" 2006.

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Quoted in the passage *to the heart confusion I 'm sorry* phrase used This is a phrase worry to get, hafa to be words with meaningful is considered Piece this phrase hero in his imagination anxiety , resentment and disappointment thoughts light up to give service did.

*Some places Fatih to Nigora a lot **mouth** put, **his** from a lot they got together.*

In the example given *mouth to put* phrase, to the girl suitor to send the girl to ask such as words with meaningful is considered

*Behzad one or two work by creating **to the language fell**, some works from behind more than It is forbidden to praise to the commotion reason it happened*

Quoted in the passage *to the language get off* phrase, to be known , famous to be words with makes sense is considered

*Muzaffar Farmonov Rasul the name when you hear for some reason **heart jeez edi-yu**, to enter permission gave.*

This is it in the example applied *heart jeez to do* phrase, hero in the situation sometimes pity , sometimes while fear cases to express service does This is a phrase to be afraid, to pity words with mutually is meaningful .

*Do n't cry, my daughter! he said the **lungs** themselves **full***

Quoted in the example *lungs to fill up* phrase applied is a hero in the situation spiritual depression, frustration to be, pity such as feelings to express help gives _

*The mistress closely to see with mercy mixed deep one love it's okay like a flood poured come and eat **shivering went***

The following in the crotch applied *meat shivering to leave* phrase , heroes in a state of excitement and fear expression in reaching service does This is a phrase to be excited , to be afraid words with meaningful is considered

*No, Steelmaker to pismik Pismigu, but **sparrow pir if heart milk which** man !*

Quoted in the passage applied *sparrow pir if heart milk which* phrase of heroes character in the features to himself properties to lighting service does

Above from examples apparently apparently , a writer in his work expressions very fruitful is used . Such compounds artistic work to the composition where in the input and the writer's word apply skill depend Thus the people phrases polished and new meaning subtleties with full goes People phrases again of work ways to them new color and color , new meaning interpretation of giving ways very is diverse . This includes " general language phrase at the core of meaning new interpretation to open of the phrase lexicon content change and his semantic-stylistic functions expand to the phrase new figuratively and figurative meanings input such as methods input can ". Phraseological expressions again of work different methods linguist scientist M. Yoldoshev wide research did _ of the phrase semantic in the composition phraseological from the meaning besides , methodical paint is also available will be Negative or positive price symbols , usually of phrases content in the plan bulging it 's worth it factor from expressions speech effectiveness provider methodical tool as use enable gives , especially artistic work in the language such of units role big will be It is known that phraseologism dictionary unity because it is a speech in the process of the sentence when it comes one independent word , word the combination acts as a sentence . Therefore , if the writer above eye hung up, my heart was pounding If I enter , the eye cooked gone , to your mouth looking talk such as of phrases in place to sleep , to be excited , to think to speak such as sentences when used was, of stories artistic aesthetic expensive that's all did not increase

will be was And the writer own to the front put reach the goal didn't get will be was Artistic in the work synonym word and synonym from expressions in use , they means meaning differences and emotional-expressive sign features account is taken . Because each in use synonym word and synonym phrase own meaning subtleties with from each other different from them appropriate use expression being carried out of your opinion sure and smooth to be service does A phraseological synonymy line organize reached expressions from each other themselves expressed meaning edges , methodical coloring , connotative meaning , influence and imagery level according to from each other difference does _ Also the writer How a lot from synonyms use skill his language of wealth different from being proof gives Above in examples applied expressions synonym although they are own meaning subtleties with from each other difference does _ Current Uzbek in the language lexicon synonyms with one in line lexical - phraseological and phraseological synonyms there is they are _ artistic style in samples wide is used , including we observe take going writer this is also in his work condition observed . It is known words and expressions between synonymous relationship lexical-phraseological synonyms is considered In our speech who uses phrases are also different with mutually synonymous to the relationship entering , phraseological synonymy line harvest does .of these expressions all of them of work the eye who knows to people relatively used word compounds is about Writer weaker and stronger meaning meaning expressions apply through word apply art demonstration did _ Apparently as it stands , a synonym from expressions in use wide chance the writer of your pen from its sharpness proof gives _ Phraseological of synonyms almost all of them portable in a sense applicable figurative expressions they are _ in the work the author colorful speech to be provides . Such expressions to use character to the speech description in giving the most active applicable from tools one is counted. In the language phraseological from synonyms in the work right apply to know person speech for big opportunities creates Of this as a result people their own thought and ideas the most thin meaning features understandable and clear , juicy , figurative and impressive by doing to express good will be In general , a writer Fair Yakubov's in his works lexicon units the writer style to himself characteristic provides and this word apply features , new images harvest to do in terms of to himself characteristic organize does that condition another in the works not observed.

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